

Enabling Grids for E-sciencE



www.eu-egee.org







# What's EGEE

- **Largest Production Grid Infrastructure** 
  - 177 Sites
  - 45 countries
    - Europe + America + Asia + Australia
  - 27,671 CPUs
  - 13,979 TB disk storage
  - High Throughput >10,000 jobs/day
  - 188 VOs (17 active)
  - >2000 users (600 active)



work to combat agian flu

The grid simulated the reactions of 300,000 chemical compounds to find which ones might combat the bug

The project aims to make grids available to scientists that need to call on lots of computer power.

Entertainment

Video and Audio

Have Your Say

Country Profiles

Special Reports

RELATED BRC SITES

CBBC NEWSROUND

Magazine

SPORT

WEATHER

experiments was used by

scientists to study the avian

Computer grids tie together ranks of low-powered machines to \*Map: Global impact create a virtual supercomputer.

For this project, computers at 11 British universities and research labs were used to search through candidate EDITORS' BLOG compounds that might help combat H5N1.

Before now, the grid of computers was organised as the GridPP project, which harnessed machines to comb through the data generated by physics experiments.

"GridPP has been developed to help answer questions about the conditions in the Universe just after the Big Bang," said Professor Keith Mason, head of the Particle Physics and Astronomy Research Council (PParc).

"But the same resources and techniques can be exploited by other sciences with a more direct benefit to society.

During April, 2000 machines from the GridPP project were used, and they generated more than 600 gigabytes of data. On a single computer, it would take about 100 years to carry out the same amount of analysis.



### FEATURES AND BACKGROUND

- Hungarians resist blame
- ▶ How turkey farms work
- Bird flu: Your guestions
- Timeline: Bird flu in the UK
- . Bird flu: The basics
- . Wild birds 'wrongly blamed'

### GLOBAL PICTURE Bird flu journey Watch how the lethal virus has spread

HAVE YOUR SAY

 Your reaction to bird flu VIDEO AND AUDIO

**▶ WATCH** TV reports ▶ VIDEO What is Bird Flu?

### RELATED INTERNET LINKS: Particle Physics and Astronomy

- Research Council
- The BBC is not responsible for the content of external internet sites

### TOP TECHNOLOGY STORIES

- Mobile TV predicted to be a hit
- → Second Life 'child abuse' claim
- ◆ Spore game 'delayed until 2008'





# Main components

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**User Interface (UI)**: The place where users access the Grid



**Information System:** collection information about the resource Characteristics and status of CF and SF



**Resource Broker (RB)**: Matches the user requirements with the available resources on the Grid



Computing Element (CE): A batch queue on a site's computers where the user's job is executed

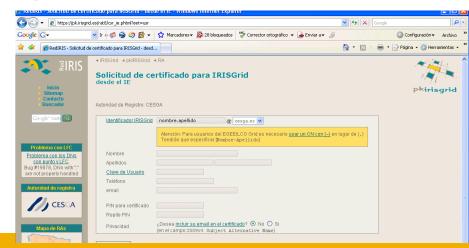


**Storage Element (SE)**: provides (large-scale) storage for files



# How to start (Authentication & Authorisation)

- Ask user account to your nearest UI
  - or install Gilda UI PnP from https://gilda.ct.infn.it/UIPnP/
  - Gilda Virtual Services UI https://gilda.ct.infn.it/VirtualServices.html
  - EGEE Grid Walkthrough http://www.eu-egee.org/try-the-grid
- Ask user certificate
  - Spain: IRISGRID (http://www.irisgrid.es/pki)
  - Portugal: LIPCA (http://ca.lip.pt)
- Install certificate in User Interface
- Join one (or more) Virtual Organization
  - VO specific procedure
  - Usually fill a web form
- ... ready to submit jobs





# Hello World example

# Gaussian example



### E-scientists' concerns

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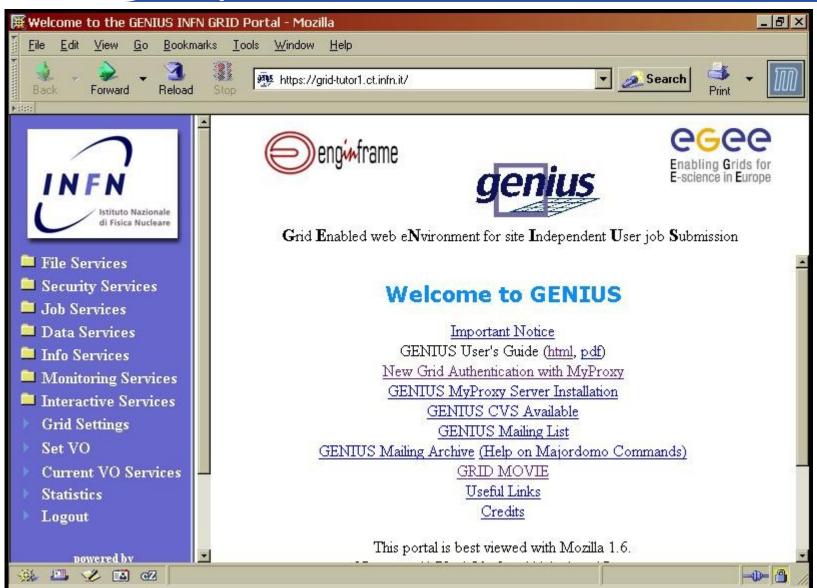


- How to concentrate on my own research if the tool I would like to use is in continuous change?
- How can I learn and understand the usage of the Grid?
- How can I develop Grid applications?
- How can I execute grid applications?
- How to tackle performance issues?
- How to use several Grids at the same time?
- How to **migrate my application** from one grid to another?
- How can I collaborate with fellow researchers?

Many solutions (growing number of interfaces and apps. over grid Middleware)

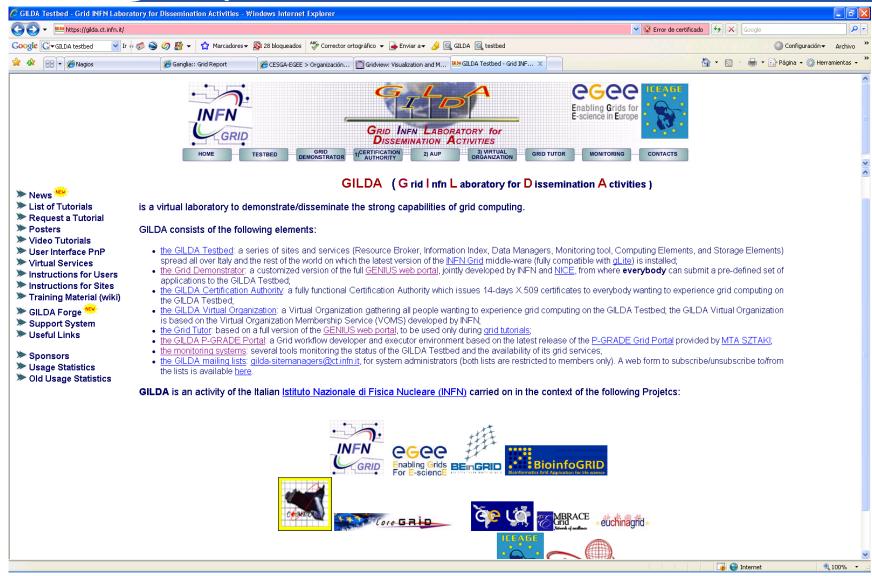


### **Genius Portal**





### **GILDA: Testing and learning EGEE**



### **P-GRADE** Portal



**Enabling Grids for E-sciencE** 

- General purpose, workflow-oriented computational Grid portal. Supports the development and execution of workflow-based Grid applications a tool for Grid orchestration
- Based on GridSphere-2
  - Easy to expand with new portlets (e.g. application-specific portlets)
  - Easy to tailor to end-user needs
- Grid services supported by the portal:

Service	EGEE grids	Globus grids
Job execution	Computing Element	GRAM
File storage	Storage Element	GridFTP server
Certificate management	MyProxy	
Information system	BDII	MDS-2, MDS-4
Brokering	Workload Management System	GTbroker
Job monitoring	Mercury	
Workflow & job visualization	PROVE	

Solves Grid interoperability problem at the workflow level

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Radiotherapy planning



# Interactivity and parallel applications in the grid: Int.eu.grid

- Check the Int.eu.grid stand
- Has won demo contest in recent OGF

# **Conclusions**

- EGEE is the largest production grid infrastructure in the world
- Tools to submit, monitor and debug jobs exist
- Originally intended for HTC applications missing MPI support (but improving)
- Middleware is mature
- Still needs better VO support