



Byte = 8 bits
Kilobyte = 10^3
Megabyte = 10^6
Gigabyte = 10^9
Terabyte = 10^{12}
Petabyte = 10^{15}
Exabyte = 10^{18}
Zettabyte = 10^{21}
Yottabyte = 10^{24}

Arquitectura y software Intel optimizados para GRID y HPC

15 Mayo 2007

Antonino Albarrán Núñez
Director de Tecnología
Intel Corporation Iberia

Risk Factors

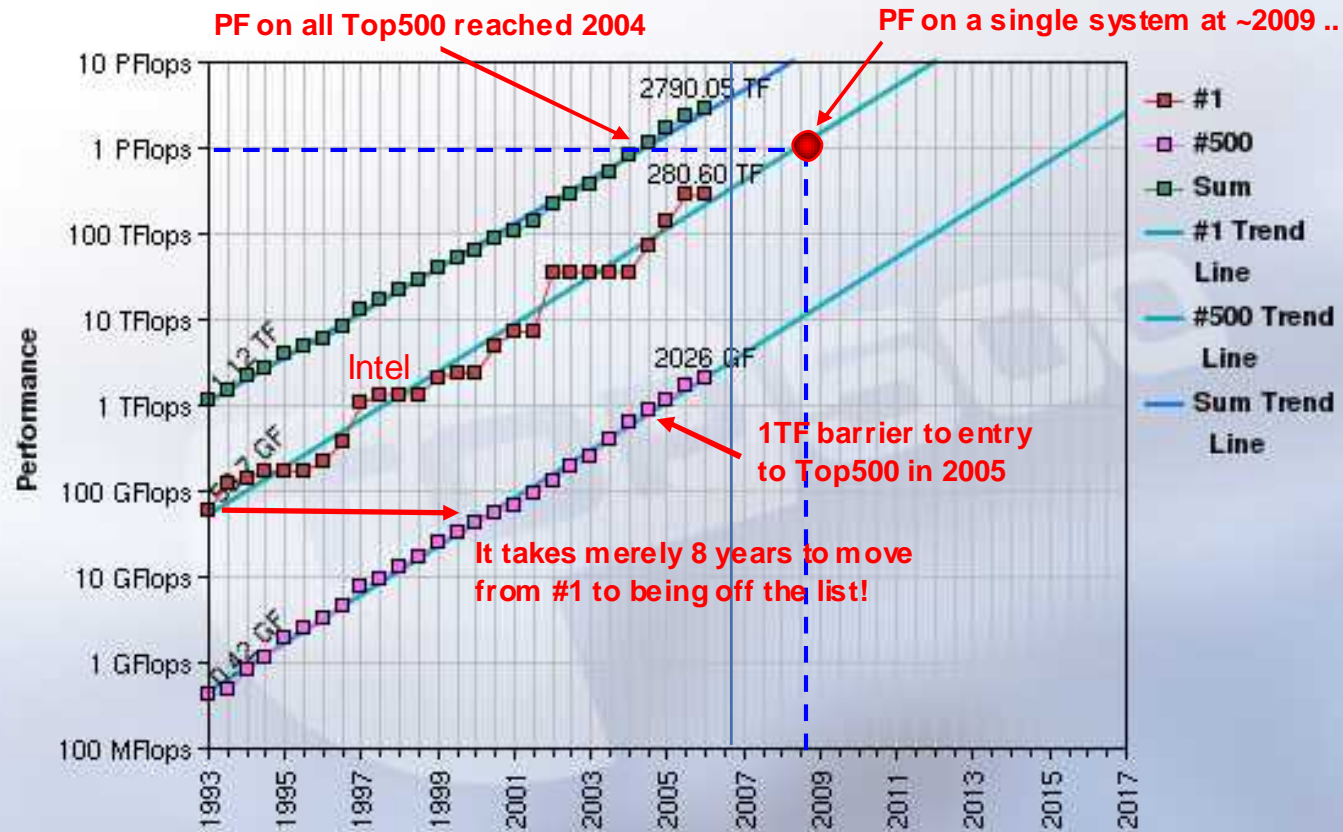
Today's presentation contains forward-looking statements. All statements made that are not historical facts are subject to a number of risks and uncertainties, and actual results may differ materially. Please refer to our most recent Earnings Release and our most recent Form 10-Q or 10-K filing available on our website for more information on the risk factors that could cause actual results to differ.

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Projected Performance Development

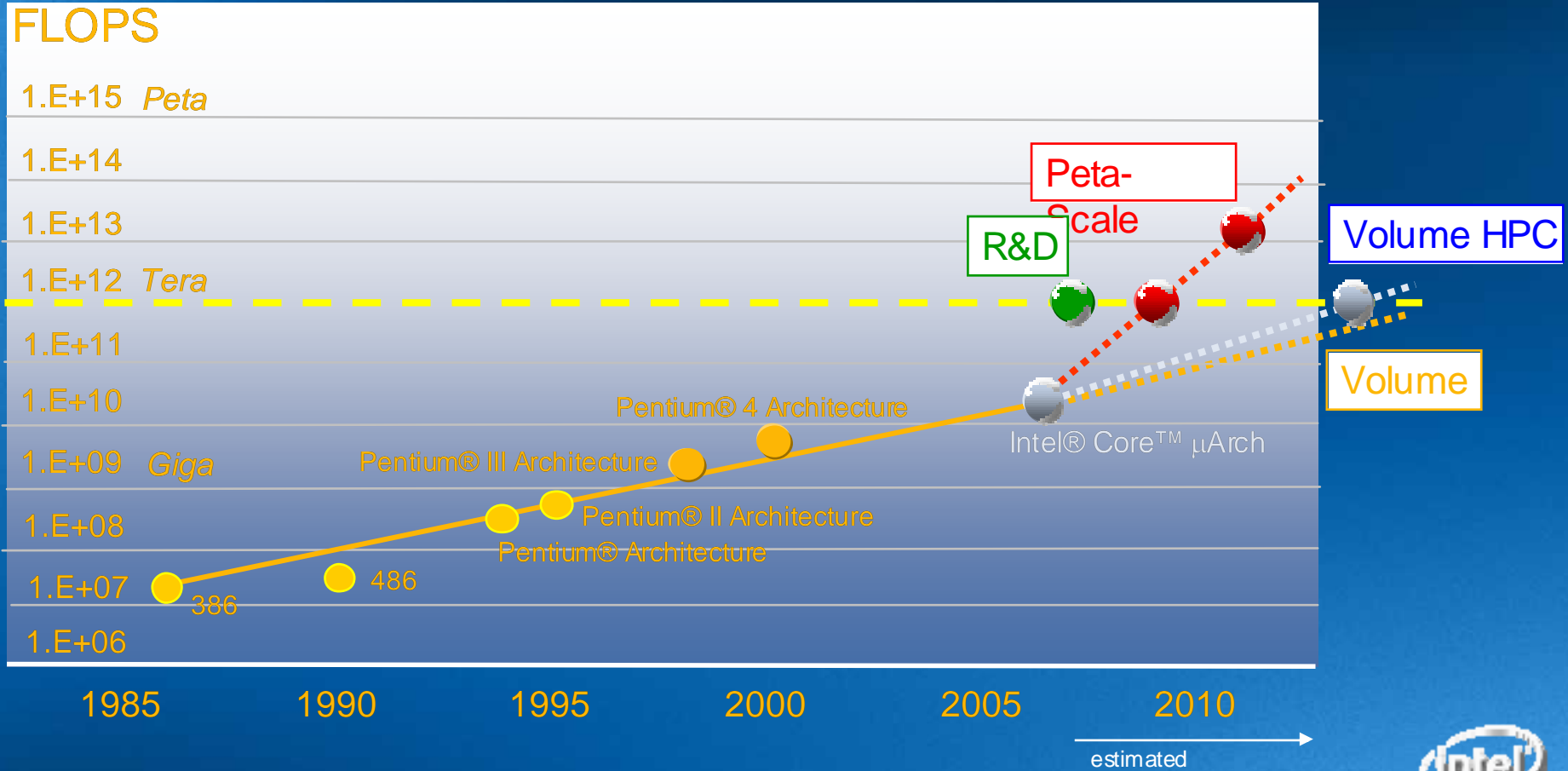


28/06/2006

<http://www.top500.org/>



Increasing Processor Performance Through Multi-Threaded Cores



World's 1st Teraflop Supercomputer

ASCI Red circa 1996



World's 1st Teraflop Supercomputer

ASCI Red circa 1996

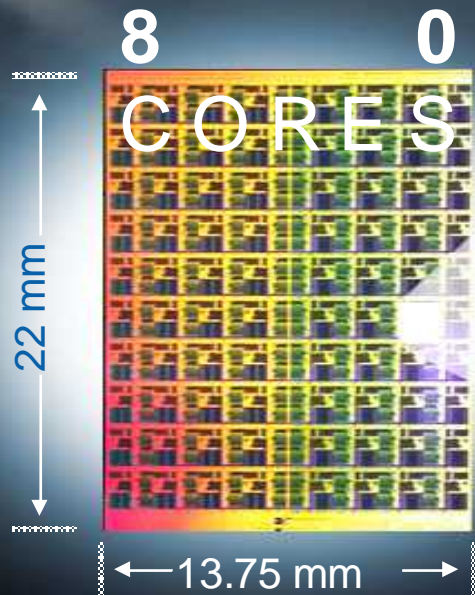
Teraflop on a Chip



2006



TERAFLOP OF PERFORMANCE



ROUTER

CORE

Experimental Research Prototype

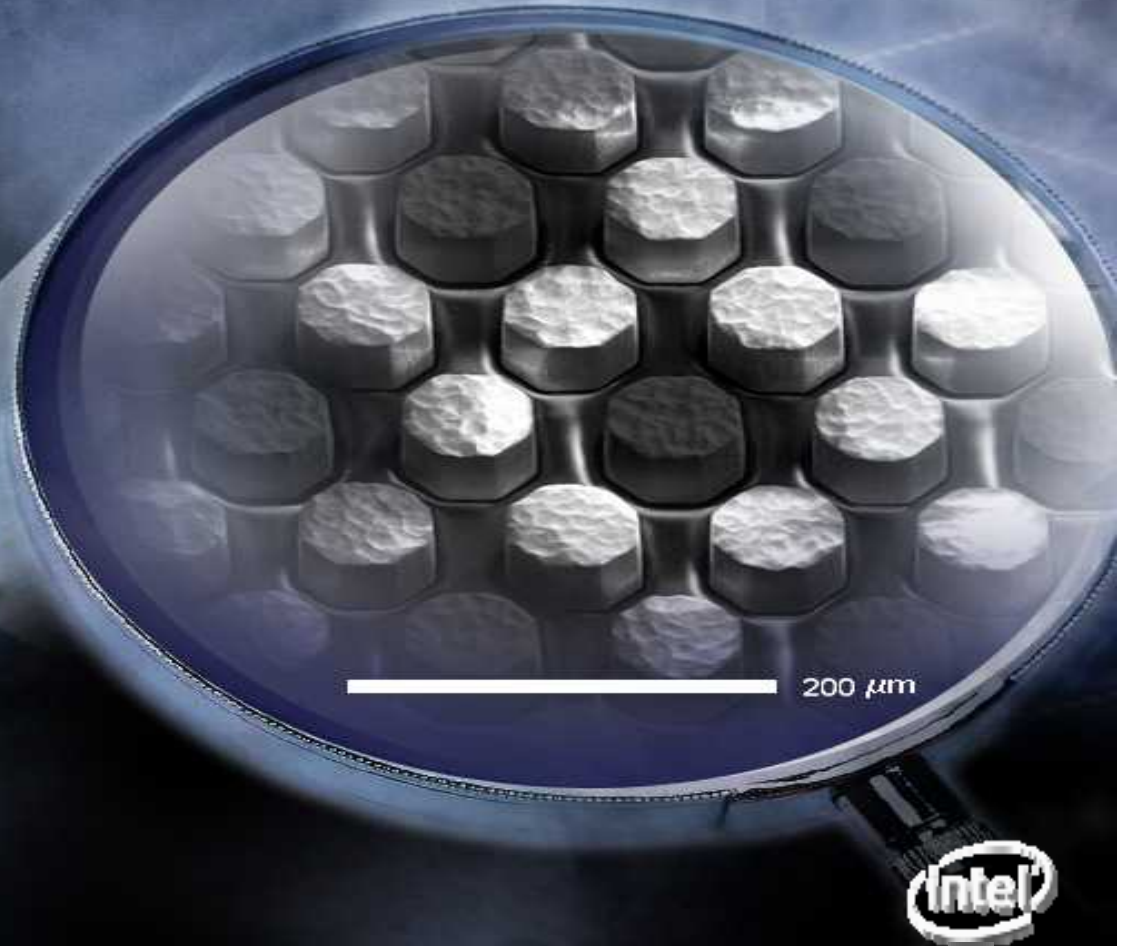
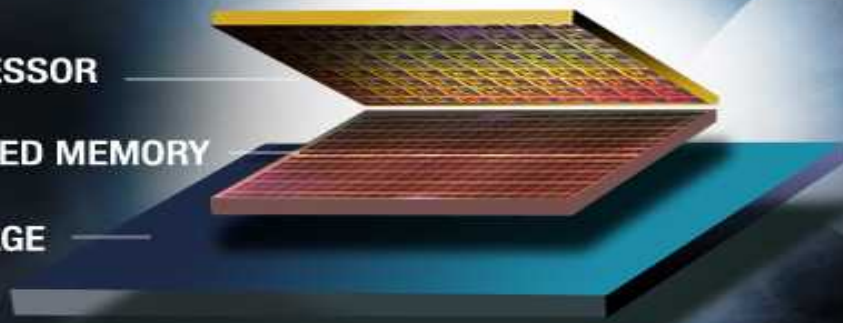


TERABYTES OF BANDWIDTH

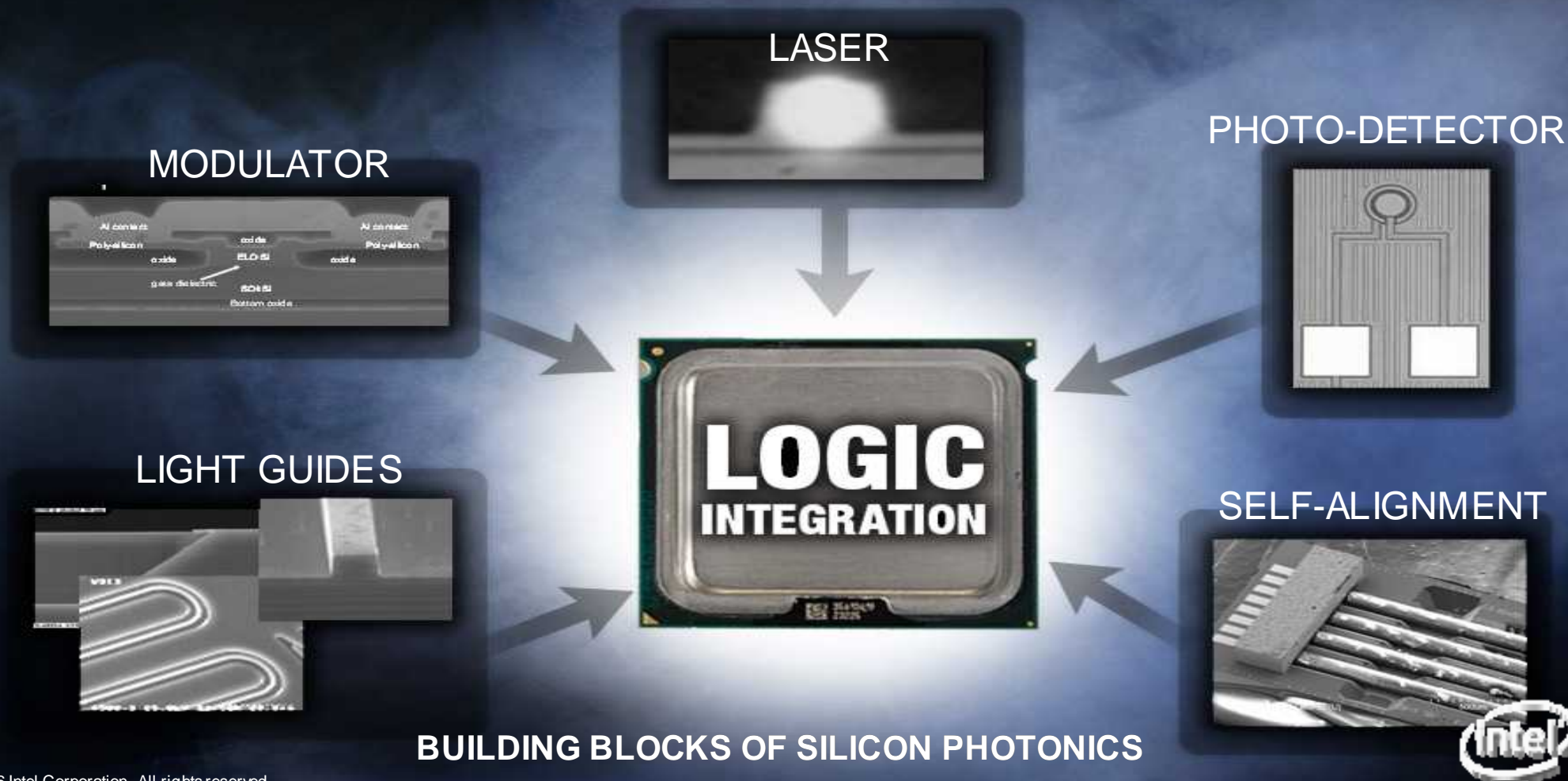
PROCESSOR

STACKED MEMORY

PACKAGE



TERABITS OF I/O-THROUGHPUT



BUILDING BLOCKS OF SILICON PHOTONICS

IA: Architectural Choice & Flexibility

- Mainframes
- Large SMPs
- Constellations



- MPP
- Clusters
- Personal Clusters



Full Range of HPC System Architectures



Source: courtesy of SGI



Source: courtesy of BULL



Shared Memory
(SMP scale-up)

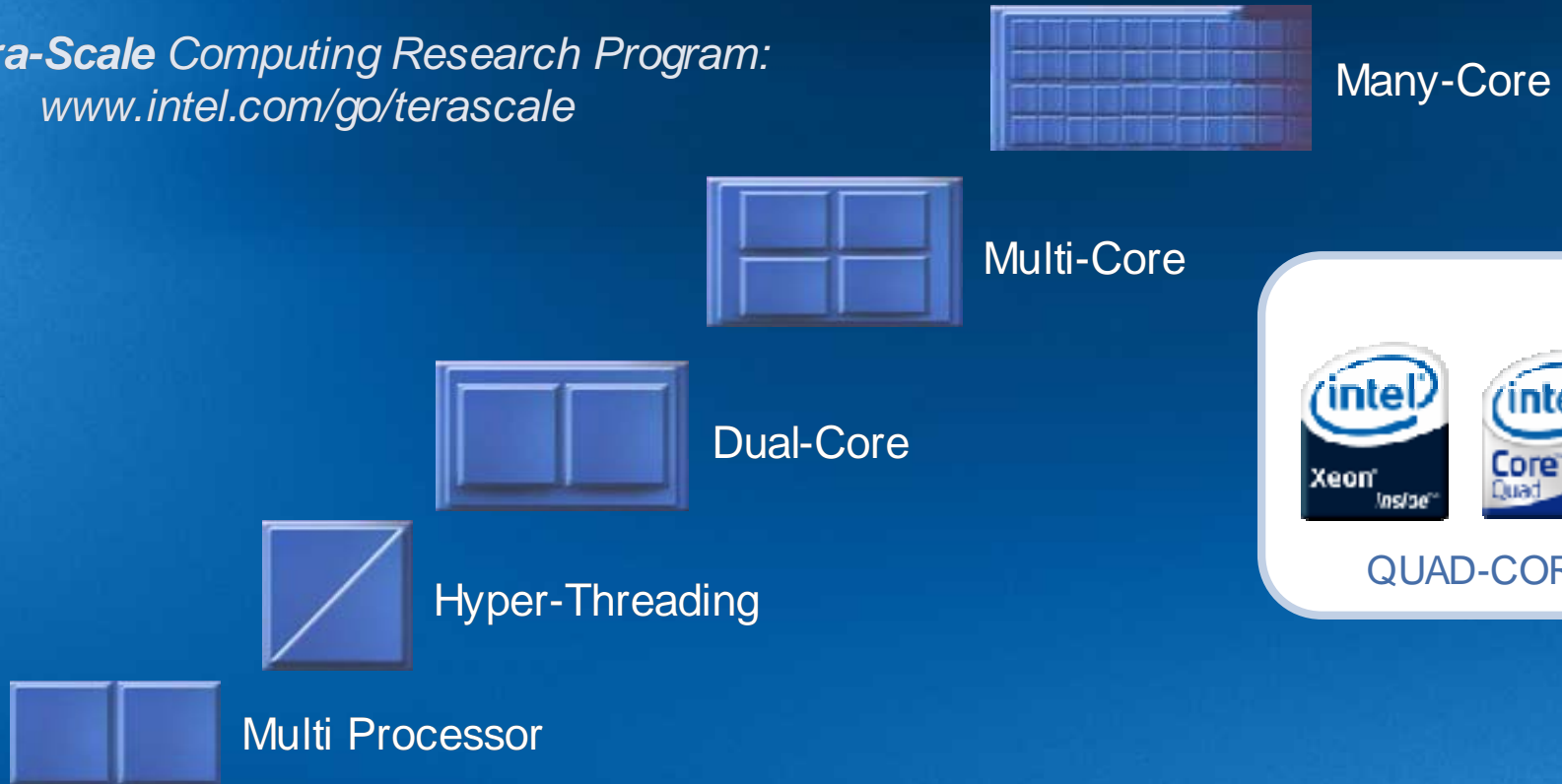


Distributed Memory
(Cluster scale-out)



Industry Trend to Multi/Many-Core

Intel **Tera-Scale** Computing Research Program:
www.intel.com/go/terascale



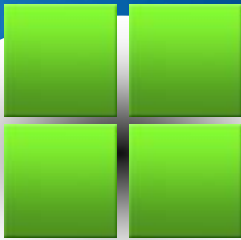
Energy Efficient Petascale with Multi-threaded Cores



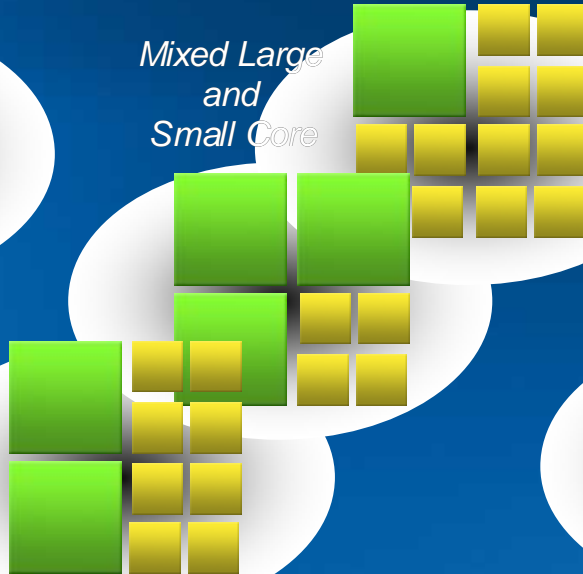
Multi-Threaded Cores

Intel Tera-Scale Computing Research Program:
www.intel.com/go/terascale

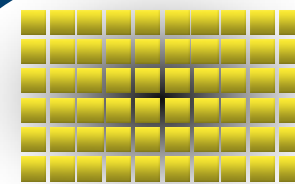
All Large Core



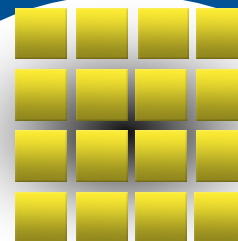
Mixed Large and Small Core



Many Small Cores



All Small Core

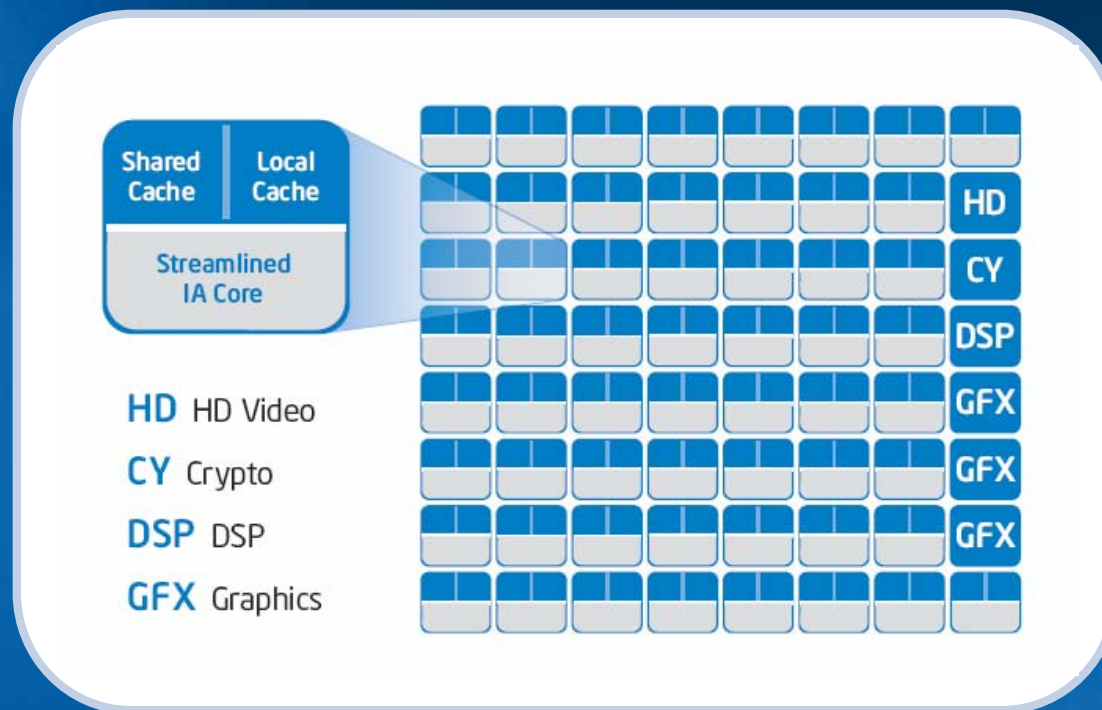


Energy Efficient Petascale with Multi-threaded Cores

Note: the above pictures don't represent any current or future Intel products



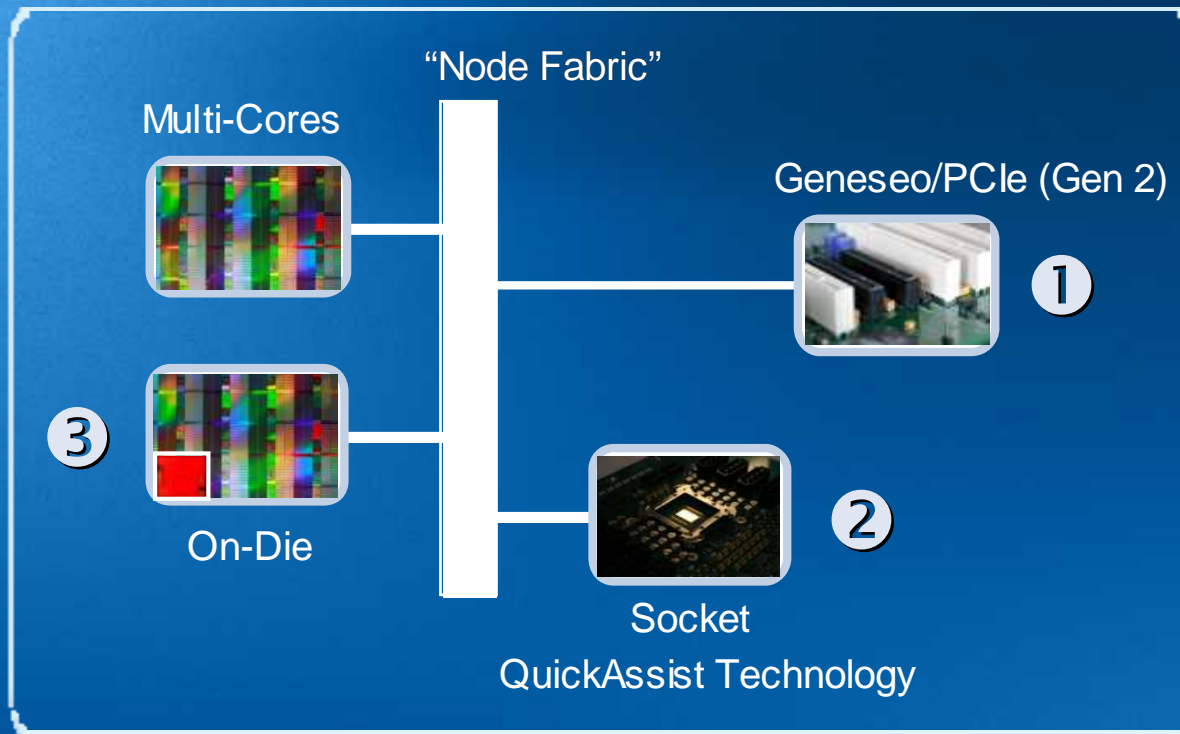
Multi/Many-Core Chip Research



Future tera-scale chips could use an array of tens to hundreds of cores with reconfigurable caches, as well as special-purpose hardware accelerators utilizing a scalable on-die interconnect fabric.



Potential HW-Accelerator Options

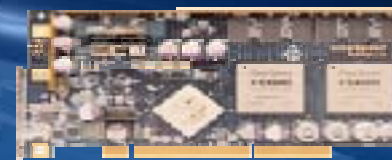


Enabling Partnerships



Intel® QuickAssist Technology

Encompasses Industry
Hardware Solutions



Future Intel Processor Integration
of Accelerators



Software Architecture Abstraction Layer
and Libraries For Acceleration



Comprehensive Approach To Acceleration

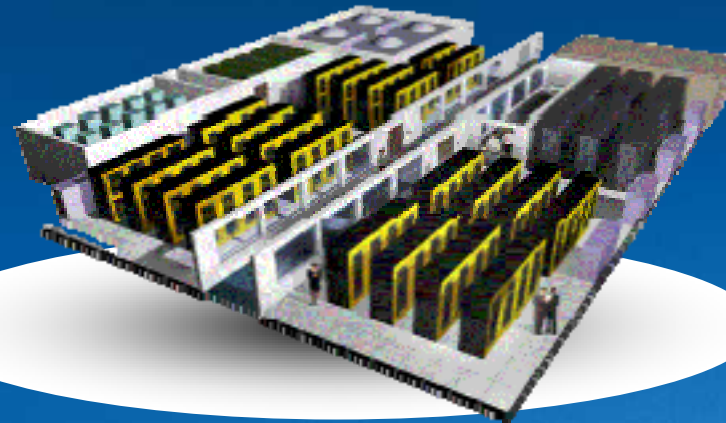


Power and Cooling Cost Today

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} 10^{\text{¢}} & + & 9 & + & \text{Power} & = & \$14.6\text{M} \\ \text{Kilowatt} & & \text{Megawatt} & & \text{Delivery} & & \\ \text{Hour} & & \text{Datacenter} & & + & & \\ & & & & \text{Cooling} & & \\ & & & & & & \text{Electricity} \\ & & & & & & \text{Costs/Year} \end{array}$$



DATACENTER ENERGY LABELSM



Assume: 9MW system power*, 90% power delivery efficiency, cooling Co-efficiency of Performance (COP)=1.5

*Source: HPC Wire "A Petaflop Before its Time," June 28, 2006



Commitment to Energy Efficiency

November 2005

110W/Core



Single

March 2007



10X
REDUCTION

12.5W/Core

Quad Low Voltage





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Intel® Thread Checker
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